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## Refugees and economic migrants

It is important to note that refugees are different from economic migrants. While economic migrants are people who have left their countries to seek a better life or future prospects, refugees are people who have had to leave their countries because of reasons such as armed conflict, human rights violations, or the fear of persecution. Their lives are at risk if they go back to their home countries. Since refugees are not protected in their countries, it is the duty of other countries to give them help. Basic services are very important. Many refugees require life-saving amenities such as clean water, sanitation, and shelter. Also, according to international law, refugees should have access to health services equivalent to those of the host population.

難民は経済移民とは異なることに注意することが重要です。経済移民はより良い生活や将来の見通しを求めて国を離れた人々ですが、難民は武力紛争、人権侵害、迫害の恐れなどの理由で国を離れなければならなかった人々です。母国に戻れば命が危険にさらされるのです。難民は自国では守られないため、難民に手を差し伸べるのは他国の責務です。基本的なサービスは非常に重要です。多くの難民は、きれいな水、衛生設備、避難所などの命を救う設備を必要としています。また、国際法によれば、難民は受け入れ国の住民と同等の医療サービスを受受できるべきであるとされています。

